# Program Podium Presentations

#### Main Lecture Hall

(Chair: Herzog)

Lecture Hall A

18:30 - 19:30

Wartenweiler Memorial Lecture
Crossbridge action: Present views,
prospects, and unknowns.
Huxley

(2)

#### **Monday August 9**

wonua	y August 9		$(\mathbf{x}_{i}, \mathbf{x}_{i}, x$
08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Herzog)	08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Vaughan)
	Simple models of muscle action in human movement.		Animating human athletes. 15 Hodgins
08:30 - 09:45	Alexander   Muscle Symposium 1 (Chair: Herzog, Alexander)	08:30 - 09:45	Computer Simulation Symposium (Chair: Vaughan, Hodgins)
	Mechanical properties of muscle-tendon complex in sprinters. (40)		The role of sensory feedback during cyclic locomotor activities.  46
	Fukunaga, Kubo   A non-invasive approach for assessing   muscle-tendon interactions in-vivo.   41		Gerritsen, Nagano   Neuro-muscular controlled virtual   human locomotion. 47
	Hawkins, Urlando Muscle function in swimming tunas. (42)		Ogihara, Yamazaki Computer modelling of the human locomotion
X	Effect of series elasticity of plantar flexors		system, with anatomical joint constraints. 48 Lu, O'Connor
	on human squat jump performance.    Bobbert     Swimming vs terrestrial gait: Locomotor		Simulation and analysis of the electromy- ographic signal during muscle fatigue. 49 Lowery, Vaughan
	constraints associated with contrasting  Biewener, Corning		The little neural network that could - or could it? A critical view of neural 50  Sepulveda
10:15 - 11:30	ISEK/ISB Symposium - Muscle 1 (Chair: Rau, Arsenault) Muscular and mechanical factors affecting	10:15 - 11:30	Locomotion 1 (Chair: Prilutsky, Schoellhorn) Finite helical axes of the tibiofemoral joint
	muscle output during jumping. 64 Finni, Komi	,	during locomotion. Reinschmidt, van den Bogert
	Estimation of knee joint moments using an EMG-driven musculoskeletal model. 65		A motion tracking algorithm for gait analysis.
	Besier, Lloyd Velocity and activation type dependence of		Shafiq, Tumer Human gait analysis with synchronous 3D
	muscle tension during maximal and 66 Pinniger, Steele		kinematic measurement and video. 72  Lanshammar, Ewerlid  Comparison of inverse dynamics calculated
	Effect of shortening speed on force depression during voluntary muscle contraction.  Lee, Suter		by two and three dimensional models 73  Alkiaer, Simonsen
	Changes in voluntary and evoked plantar flexion torque during repetitive maximal 68 Kawakami, Amemiya		Neurocomputational unsupervised clustering for pattern recognition of mechanical 74 Tucker, McGibbon
11:45 - 12:30	Keynote Lecture (Chair: Vaughan) Studies of human locomotion: Past,		
	present and future.  Andriacchi		
13:30 - 14:00	Invited Lecture (Chair: Siegler) The foot as a sensory organ. 18	13:30 - 14:00	Invited Lecture (Chair: Grabiner) Physical capacities, cognitive/behavioral and medical status, and mobility performance 19
	Cavanagh	14.00 45.45	Schultz
14:00 - 15:15	Foot and Ankle Symposium (Chair: Siegler, Cavanagh)  Movement coupling at the ankle	14:00 - 15:15	Aging and Locomotion Symposium (Chair: Grabiner, Martin) Effects of age on obstacle avoidance during human locomotion. 92
	during running. 88 Stacoff, Nigg		during human locomotion. 92 Ashton-Miller Age-related deficits in walking mechanics
	In vitro and in vivo determination of ankle joint and subtalar joint axes using the 89  Alt, Jacob		and energy cost. 93 Martin
	3D analysis of the peritalar complex using MR imaging in live humans. 90		Reactive balance strategies in response to an accelerated support surface.
	Stindel, Udupa Biomechanics of the unstable ankle joint and clinical implications.		Owings, Pavol Biomechanical determinants of balance recovery by stepping.  95
	Hintermann, Sasse Discussion		Robinovitch From protective stepping to limb collapse: A new experimental paradigm for studying 96
(5.45.45.05	Factored Apide	15:45 - 17:00	Locomotion 2 (Chair: Reinschmidt, Ounpuu)
15:45 - 17:00	Foot and Ankle (Chair: Cavanagh, Stacoff)  A graphics-based, anatomically detailed, forward dynamic simulation of the 110	13,43 - 17,00	Vertical movement of the trunk in human walking.
	Ledoux, Hillstrom A soft tissue model for the foot.		Childress, Gard Fatigue influence on the plantar pressure
	Guler, Tumer Development of a clinical instrument to		asymmetry during walking. 117 Moretto, Bisiaux
	measure heel pad stiffness.  Rome, Webb  Effects of foot type biomechanics and		Moment-angle relationship at hip, knee and ankle joints during stair climbing.  118  Frigo, Rabuffeti
	diabetic neuropathy on foot function. 113 Song, Hillstrom		The effect of dynamic versus static approaches for stair climbing.
	Effects of surgical treatment of functional ankle joint stabilisation.		Nadeau, McFadyen Age related stair climbing differences within a male and female population.  120
j	Lohrer, Alt		Oakley, Costigan

#### **Monday August 9**

	Lecture Hall B		Lecture Hall C
08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Schaff) Progress towards the prevention of anterior cruciate ligament injuries in alpine skiing 16 Hull	08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Brand) Stimulation of bone formation by high frequency, low magnitude, mechanical 17 Rubin
08:30 - 09:45	Winter Sport Symposium (Chair: Schaff, Hull) Towards the creation of a new release envelope for protecting the knee in alpine skiing. 52 Greenwald	08:30 - 09:45	Bone Symposium (Chair: Brand, Rubin)  A FEM-enhanced DXA prediction of femoral neck fracture.  Testi, Viceconti
	Neurophysiological aspects of carving. 53  Mester Forces and moments at the boot sole during carving. 54		Finite-element predictions of bone remodelling in the turkey ulna: Effect of 59 Taylor, Warner Image-guided assessment of local bone failure. 60
	Nachbauer, Schindelwig Application of biomechanical methods in the development of safety equipment in 55 Senner, Wallrapp		Muller Design, manufacturing and testing of skeletal engineering scaffolds. 61
	The role of biomechanics in the training process of top class alpine ski racers. 56  Muller, Raschner		Hollister, Chu Do human bone cells respond at continuum level in-vivo strain magnitudes?.  Brand, Stanford
10:15 - 11:30	Sport 1 (Chair: McNitt-Gray, Schwameder) Simulated ski jumping take-off in wind tunnel. 76 Virmavirta, Kivekas	10:15 - 11:30	Impulse loading condition modeled from in vivo joint separation.  82  Northcut, Komistek
	Wind tunnel experiments and optimization study on ski jumping. 77 Seo, Kimura Temporal patterns in classical		Stem stability prediction after total hip arthroplasty.  Toshev, Lalova Quantification of duration and frequency of
	cross-country skiing. 78  Tveit, Eikrehagen A 2-dimensional model for downhill skiing including friction - Effects of skier's motions. 79		every day activities in total hip patients 84  Morlock, Bluhm  Elastohydrodynamic lubrication analysis of UHMWPE total hip joint replacements 85
	Schmiedmayer, Rautner Simulation of typical skiing situations concerning the chattering effect of alpine 80 Niessen, Muller	1.0	Jagatia, Jalali Experimental evidence of lubrication in a metal-on-metal total hip replacement.  86 McNie, Dowson
13:30 - 14:00	Invited Lecture (Chair: Van Gheluwe) Using models to investigate control strategies. Yeadon	13:30 - 14:00	Invited Lecture (Chair: Shrive)  Quantitative swelling for cartilage property determinations in small animal joints. 21 Setton
14:00 - 15:15	Sport Simulation Symposium (Chair: Yeadon, Van Gheluwe)  Examining the theory behind the bubble shaft: A simulation approach.  98  Sprigings, Neal	14:00 - 15:15	Cartilage and Tissue Repair Symposium (Ch.: Shrive, Setton)  Adaptation of articular cartilage to mechanical stress.  104  Wong
14:15.	Simulation of the tennis stroke using a flexible racket model.  99  Glitsch, Schlarb  A biomechanical explanation of the effect		Controlling the biological remodeling of graft tissue following transplantation 105  Muldrew, Liu  Towards a small animal model for ligament
1430	of arm actions on the vertical velocity of 00  Dapena  A two dimensional model of water skiing. 101  Koerner, Garay		healing and remodeling. 106 Blankevoort, Sierevelt Neurovascular adaptation to ligament trauma and the effect of suture repair. 107
15:00	Multi-objective optimization of sport movements using forward dynamics.		McDougall, Yeung Organ system adaptations to cruciate ligament insufficiency Matyas
15:45 - 17:00	Sport 2 (Chair: Neptune, Dapena)  Effect of muscle length on joint moment and power during sprint starts. 122	15:45 - 17:00	Orthopedics 2 (Chair: O'Connor, Mueller) In vivo motion of the LCS rotating platform TKA. 128
-	Mero, Kuitunen  Dynamical analysis of hammer throw. 123  Lin, Liu  A three-dimensional evaluation of subtalar		Komistek, Dennis Vibration arthrometry in the patients with failed total knee replacement.  Jiang, Lee  129
	pronation at heel impact during take-off 124 van Gheluwe, Roosen Three dimensional kinetic analysis of the throwing arm and torso motion for elite 125		Development of the bioceramic knee endoprosthesis. 130 Konvickova, Sida The physiological tibia test. 131
	Ae, Shimada Inter-individual differences of movement patterns in javelin throw. 126 Menzel	1 2 2	Heinlein, Frei Utlization of an automated model fitting process to determine kinematics of TKA. 132 Sarojak, Hoff

## Tuesday August 10

	Main Lecture Hall		Lecture Hall A
08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Engsberg) Objective measures in clinical decisions for children with cerebral palsy. 22 Sutherland	08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Norman) Important strategies for safe manual handling: Shoulder positioning and load 23 Gagnon
08:30 - 09:45	Cerebral Palsy Gait Symposium 1 (Chair: Engsberg, Ross) Gait Analysis in treatment decision-making	08:30 - 09:45	Back Symposium (Chair: Norman, Gagnon) The role of footwork in asymmetrical
	for children with cerebral palsy. 134  Ounpuu  Predicting functional effects of surgical		manual materials handling (MMH). 140 Delisle, Gagnon
	outcomes. 135 Richards, Niiler		Motor control during lifting under microgravity conditions. 141 Kingma, Toussaint
	Dynamic simulation of stiff knee gait. 136 Delp, Piazza		Manual material handling to and from a simulated industrial bin: Effects on 142
	Quantitative evaluation of spasticity in patients with stiff-knee gait. 137 Lebiedowska, Fisk		McKean, Potvin   Discussion I   Discussion II
	The effects of standard polypropylene and dynamic ankle-foot orthoses on muscle 138  Hall, Bowker		
10:15 - 11:30	Cerebral Palsy Gait Symposium 2 (Chair: Engsberg, Ross)  A neuromuscular basis for why some children respond better to serial casting 156  Brouwer	10:15 - 11:30	Ergonomics 1 (Chair: Morlock, Suter) Investigation of box trajectories among expert lifters. 160
	Using energy consumption to determine orthotic prescription in children with 157  Thomas, Buckon		Albert, Stevenson Can the biomechanical exposure to the spine be estimated in epidemiologic 161 Wells, Norman
	Strength and spasticity measures in clinical decisions for selective dorsal rhizotomy 158 Ross, Engsberg		Increased exposure to spinal injury during cyclic activity.  Solomonow, Zhou
	Discussion I Discussion II		Directionality of anticipatory truck muscle activity prior to picking up loads with 163  van Dieen, de Looze
	*		Longitudinal study of mild low back pain in an industrial population. 164  Stevenson, Dumas
11:45 - 12:30	Keynote Lecture (Chair: Zernicke)  Neural control of vertebrate locomotion - From ion channels and transmitters to networks  Grillner		otovonosti, Balinas
13:30 - 14:00	Promising Young Scientist Award (Chair: Blankevoort)  Desk-top micro-tomographic imaging and applications to bone research.  10  Müller		
14:00 - 15:15	Orthopedics 3 (Chair: Ronsky, Delp)  Explicit dynamic fe code for predictions of polyethylene stresses in total knee 178	14:00 - 15:15	Ergonomics 2 (Chair: Dumas, Stevenson) A survey of the intramuscular pressure in two shoulder muscles for arm positions 184
	Godest, Beaugonin Optimal design of fiber reinforced composite materials for femoral component of a 179		Palmerud, Sporrong Are biomechanical measures sufficient for assessing the usability of hand-tools?. 185
	Katoozian, Arshi Finite element modelling after hemi-arthro- plasty implantation in the proximal humerus. 180		Takala, Freund Effect of cycle time on muscular fatigue during a psychophysical study of screw 186
	Barea, Genoud Finite element model of the scapula with an anatomically shaped glenoid implant 181		Moore, Wells Forearm extensor muscle fatigue in young and elderly subjects induced by four 187
	Couteau, Hobatho Modelling and biomechanics of the radial head endoprosthesis.  182		Jensen, Laursen Elbow and wrist joint forces during occupational pick and place activities. 188
15:45 - 17:00	Pomianowski, Swieszkowski Orthopedics 4 (Chair: Ronsky, Hasler)	15:45 - 17:00	Chadwick, Nicol Biomechanics of the Elderly (Chair: Nelson, Kaneko)
	Biomechanical testing of locked and non- locked anterior reconstruction methods 202 Rehbein, Nassutt		Gender differences within a senior population during the performance of stair climbing. 208 Oakley, Costigan
	Effect of an experimental instrumentation system on the biomechanical properties 203  Lysack, Yen		The elderly people lift the toe more than young adults when walking.  209  Kaneko, Hasegawa
	Effect of annular incision type on the biomechanical properties in a herniated 204 Natarajan, Andersson		Gait characteristics of older women who ambulate with the use of a wheel-walker. 210 Simoneau, Harris
1.1	Investigation of screw anchor formats used in anterior spinal surgery.  **Kimpton, Runciman** Relation between strap tension and brace**		The research on the relationship of senescence and gait index of elderly people. 211  Zhao, Zhou Discussion
	pressure in the treatment of idiopathic 206 Petit, Aubin		Discussion

#### **Tuesday August 10**

Main Lecture Hall		Lecture Hall A		
08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Engsberg) Objective measures in clinical decisions for children with cerebral palsy. 22 Sutherland	08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Norman) Important strategies for safe manual handling: Shoulder positioning and load 23 Gagnon	
08:30 - 09:45	Cerebral Palsy Gait Symposium 1 (Chair: Engsberg, Ross) Gait Analysis in treatment decision-making for children with cerebral palsy. 134	08:30 - 09:45	Back Symposium (Chair: Norman, Gagnon) The role of footwork in asymmetrical manual materials handling (MMH). 140	
	Ounpuu   Predicting functional effects of surgical   outcomes. 135		Delisle, Gagnon   Motor control during lifting under   microgravity conditions. 141	
	Richards, Niller  Dynamic simulation of stiff knee gait. 136  Delp, Piazza		Kingma, Toussaint  Manual material handling to and from a simulated industrial bin: Effects on 142	
	Quantitative evaluation of spasticity in patients with stiff-knee gait. 137 Lebiedowska, Fisk		McKean, Potvin Discussion I Discussion II	
	The effects of standard polypropylene and dynamic ankle-foot orthoses on muscle 138  Hall, Bowker		Discussion ii	
10:15 - 11:30	Cerebral Palsy Gait Symposium 2 (Chair: Engsberg, Ross) A neuromuscular basis for why some children respond better to serial casting 156 Brouwer	10:15 - 11:30	Ergonomics 1 (Chair: Morlock, Suter) Investigation of box trajectories among expert lifters. 160 Albert, Stevenson	
	Using energy consumption to determine orthotic prescription in children with 157 Thomas, Buckon		Can the biomechanical exposure to the spine be estimated in epidemiologic 161  Wells, Norman	
	Strength and spasticity measures in clinical decisions for selective dorsal rhizotomy 158 Ross, Engsberg		Increased exposure to spinal injury during cyclic activity. 162 Solomonow, Zhou	
	Discussion I Discussion II		Directionality of anticipatory truck muscle activity prior to picking up loads with 163 van Dieen, de Looze	
			Longitudinal study of mild low back pain in an industrial population. 164  Stevenson, Dumas	
11:45 - 12:30	Keynote Lecture (Chair: Zernicke)  Neural control of vertebrate locomotion - From ion channels and transmitters to networks  Grillner		otovonson, bumas	
13:30 - 14:00	Promising Young Scientist Award (Chair: Blankevoort)  Desk-top micro-tomographic imaging and applications to bone research.  Müller			
14:00 - 15:15	Orthopedics 3 (Chair: Ronsky, Delp)  Explicit dynamic fe code for predictions of polyethylene stresses in total knee 178  Godest, Beaugonin	14:00 - 15:15	Ergonomics 2 (Chair: Dumas, Stevenson)  A survey of the intramuscular pressure in two shoulder muscles for arm positions184  Palmerud, Sporrong	
	Optimal design of fiber reinforced composite materials for femoral component of a 179  Katoozian, Arshi Finite element modelling after hemi-arthro-		Are biomechanical measures sufficient for assessing the usability of hand-tools?. 185  Takala, Freund	
	plasty implantation in the proximal humerus. 180 Barea, Genoud		Effect of cycle time on muscular fatigue during a psychophysical study of screw 186  Moore, Wells	
	Finite element model of the scapula with an anatomically shaped glenoid implant 181  Couteau, Hobatho		Forearm extensor muscle fatigue in young and elderly subjects induced by four 187  Jensen, Laursen	
	Modelling and biomechanics of the radial head endoprosthesis. 182 Pomianowski, Swieszkowski		Elbow and wrist joint forces during occupational pick and place activities. 188 Chadwick, Nicol	
15:45 - 17:00	Orthopedics 4 (Chair: Ronsky, Hasler)  Biomechanical testing of locked and non- locked anterior reconstruction methods 202  Rehbert, Nassutt	15:45 - 17:00	Biomechanics of the Elderly (Chair: Nelson, Kaneko) Gender differences within a senior population during the performance of stair climbing. 208 Oakley, Costigan	
	Effect of an experimental instrumentation system on the biomechanical properties 203  Lysack, Yen		The elderly people lift the toe more than young adults when walking.  209 Kaneko, Hasegawa	
	Effect of annular incision type on the biomechanical properties in a herniated 204 Natarajan, Andersson		Gait characteristics of older women who ambulate with the use of a wheel-walker. 210 Simoneau, Harris	
	Investigation of screw anchor formats used in anterior spinal surgery.  **Example 1.5		The research on the relationship of senescence and gait index of elderly people. 211  Zhao, Zhou  Discussion	

#### **Tuesday August 10**

	Lecture Hall B		Lecture Hall C
08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Komi) Enhancing performance in sport through biomechanics. 24 Miyashita	08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Martin) Control of postural stability via change-in- support reactions: Effects of aging on 25 Maki, Mcllroy
08:30 - 09:45	Enhancing Performance Symposium (Ch.: Elliott, Miyashita) Enhancing throwing performance and safety through biomechanics. 144 Fleisig, Andrews	08:30,- 09:45	Aging and Posture Symposium (Chair: Martin, Grabiner)  Adaptation of posture control in patients  with peripheral and central neurological 150  Horak, Shupert
	The link between fast bowling technique and disc degeneration in young cricketers: 145  Elliott, Khangure Sport performance enhancement through		A unifying platform for characterizing balance recovery responses from 151  Patla  Adaptive control of stepping for balance
	developmental biomechanics. 146 Sakurai Practical consequences of biomechanically determined individuality and fluctuations 147		recovery in young and older adults. 152 Rogers, Cain Posture control model of contributions to increased unsteadiness in elderly. 153
	Schollhorn The importance of goals and constraints in performance. 148 Caldwell		Kuo, Speers An intense tai chi intervention and prevention of falls in older adults transitioning to frailty. 154 Gregor, Wolf
10:1511:30	Sport 3 (Chair: Brüggemann, Wilson) Influence of approach velocity on long jump performance. Sorensen, Simonsen	10:15 - 11:30	Movement and Posture 1 (Chair: Sekiguchi, Hoffer)  Disturbance type and gait speed affect impact location and fall direction. 172  Smeesters, Hayes
	Joint kinetics differences during the inward and reverse diving takeoffs.  Mathiyakom, McNitt-Gray Dynamics of sub-maximal jumping:		Gait deviations in response to galvanic vestibular stimulation.  173  Kirtley  Control mechanism of human jump landings
*	A pilot-study.  Aerts, Vanrenterghem  Anthropometric differences affect long jump performance.		due to an unexpected disturbance.  Newman, Wu  Change in human body orientation and center of mass in upright stance.  174
•	Sorensen, Hanson Load distribution modifications in two multijoint tasks with different mechanical 170 Costa, McNitt-Gray		Wu, Macleod Specific changes on multivariate descriptors of human postural sway for different 176 van der Kooij, Cordero
14:00 - 15:15	Biomechanical Techniques 1 (Chair: Pandy, Nicol)  Effect of camera location on variables of 3D motion analysis.  190	14:00 - 15:15	Clinical Biomechanics 1 (Chair: Rosenbaum, Grabiner) Hindfoot and forefoot biomechanics of children with clubfoot. 196 Davies, Kiefer
	Salo, Grimshaw Recognition of subtle feature of TKR patient gait, through wavelets.  Verdini, Leo		Dimensionless comparison of plantar pressure in hemiparetic (Children vs Middle-aged). 197  Moretto, Femery
	Morphological algorithm to track markers in 3D kinematic data analysis.  Barros, Figueroa The use of global positioning systems		Gait asymmetries in patients with idiopathic scoliosis as measured by plantar 198  Perttunen, Valipakka  Biomechanical comparison of gait in pro-
	(GPS and DGPS) for the tracking of  Hennig, Sterzing  Tracking human motion from images by matching of a 3D model.  193		spective randomized trial of pcL-retaining 199 Olney, Zee Gait changes from spinal surgery in adolescents with idiopathic scoliosis. 200
5:45 - 17:00	Halvorsen, Lanshammar Biomechanical Techniques 2 (Chair: Hennig, Lanshamar) Neurocomputational approaches to pattern recognition and time-series analysis of 214	15:45 - 17:00	Engsberg, Lenke Clinical Biomechanics 2 (Chair: Olney, Engsberg) The long-term effects of the multilevel surgical approach in children with cerebral 220
	Tucker, White Upper limb kinematics and dynamics: The development & validation of a  Murray, Johnson		Ounpuu, DeLuca The effect of the use of an orthosis on paretic muscle function.  Geboers, Seelen
	Evaluation of human motion using biomechanical integration: a synchronized 216  Ariel, Brond  Errors in spinal kinematics using 2D-		AFO influences on gait patterns resulting from induced peroneal nerve palsy.  Harvey, Hamill Design of a knee and ankle flexing orthosis
	projections of skin markers.  Faber, Schamhardt  A method for calibration of upper-limb		for paraplegic ambulation. 223  Greene, Granat  Do rocker soles reduce plantar pressure in
	kinematic data from an electromagnetic 218 Djupsjobacka, Lonn		

#### Wednesday August 11

Main Lecture Hall	Lecture Hall A
08:00 - 08:30 Invited Lecture (Chair: Snyder-Mackler) The effect of physical stimuli on connective tissues: Implications for repair and 26	08:00 - 08:30 Invited Lecture (Chair: Milani) Spinal/brainstem control of walking in humans as seen in human infants. 27
Arnoczky  08:30-09:45  Arnoczky  A.C.L. Symposium (Chair: Snyder-Mackler, Maitland)  Dynamic stability in the ACL deficient and reconstructed knee. 226  Snyder-Mackler  Response of the knee to ACL reconstruction and rehabilitation. 227  Beynnon  The ACL injury. 228  Fowler  Discussion I  Discussion II	Yang Locomotion 3 (Chair: Yang, Milani) Muscular coordination during incline running with an elastic loading device. 230 Swanson, Frappier Neurological considerations of the gait transition in humans. 231 Hreljac, Arata Changes in muscle activation while walking and running at the preferred gait 232 Ellis, Chua High relative activation of major leg muscles may trigger the gait transition. Prilutsky, Gregor The probability of hitting an unseen obstacle while walking. 234 Best, Begg
Clinical Biomechanics 3 (Chair: Andriacchi, Boyd) The effects of pertubation training on walking and jogging performance of patients with 248 Chmielewski, Manal The influence of functional knee braces on muscle fatigue. 249 Lamontagne, Sabagh-Yazdi Assessment of methods to diagnose ACL injuries using simulated knee arthrometer 250 Liu, Maitland Effects of open and closed kinetic chain execises on anterior tibial displacement 251 Lima, Guimaraes Muscle inhibition and knee extensor activity in patients with ACL pathologies. 252 Suter, Herzog Muybridge Lecture (Chair: Rau) Stretch-shortening cycle: A powerful model to study normal and fatigued muscle. Komi	Locomotion 4 (Chair: Caldwell, Gregor)  Biomechanics of backward walking. 254  Tolani, Kram The effect of shoe heel height on walking patterns of females. 255  Schollhorn, Stefanyshyn Ankle motion during walking in subjects with normal, low and high arched feet. 256  Rattanaprasert, Smith Comparison of lower extremity joint kinetics during downhill walking with 257  Schwameder, Roithner Arch stiffness and torsion of the foot in barefoot locomotion. 513  Miller, Nigg

### Wednesday August 11

	Lecture Hall B		Lecture Hall C
08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: de Koning) Energy and performance in sport: Jumping on elastic surfaces.	08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Herzog) Mechanisms contributing to the age-related decline in steadiness of submaximal Enoka
08:30 - 09:45	Brüggemann Energy and Performance Symp. (Ch.: de Koning, Brüggemann) Influence of midsole bending stiffness on joint energy and jump height performance.	08:30 - 09:45	1
	Stefanyshyn, Nigg Can athletic performance be enhanced by sport surfaces and sport shoes?.  Baroud, Nigg	, :45 100	Excitability of the corticospinal pathway during isometric, concentric and 243 Sekiquchi, Kimura
	Assessing the individual economy in cross-country skiing. 238  Minetti, Susta The effect of muscular work on the utiliza-		Changes in motor units activation patterns and contractile properties during 244  Duchateau, Carpentier P- and C- variability during maximal isometric
	tion of high bar and uneven parallel bars 239  Arampatzis, Brüggemann  Discussion	115	force production in a multi-finger task.  Zatsiorsky, Gregory Age and training related influences on motor unit control properties.  246  Patten
10:15 - 11:30	Sport 4 (Chair: Fukashiro, Baroud) Sprint kinematics of the world's fastest human. 260 Kivi Kinematic characteristics of transtibal and	10:15 - 11:30	Muscle Symposium 2 (continued) (Chair: Farley, Thomas) The control of muscles during virtual movements. Buchanan, Cheng Mechanisms for controlling leg stiffness
	transfemoral male amputee 100m sprinters. 261 Ciapponi, Simpson Lower limb joint mechanics with increasing running speed. 262 Kyrolainen, Belli A biomechanical approach to cross-training		during locomotion.  Farley, Aagaard  Neuromuscular activation during maximal eccentric and concentric quadriceps  Aagaard, Simonsen  Agonist and antagonist activation during
	influences on running economy and 263 Hottenrott, Hoos Kinematic and kinetic assessment of the triathlon running phase: The effect of 264 Soper, Hume		lenghtening and shortening plantar flexor 269 Cresswell, Pinniger Interaction between joint kinematics and stiffness regulation during exhausting 270 Horita, Komi
		12:30 - 14:00	ISB General Assembly

#### **Thursday August 12**

	Main Lecture Hall		Lecture Hall A
08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Frank)	08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Stefanyshyn)
	The application of robotics technology to joints biomechanics research. 30		The link between mechanics and energetics of locomotion.  Minetti
08:30 - 09:45	Ligament Symposium (Chair: Woo, Frank) Biomechanical studies of the optimisation	08:30 - 09:45	Vertical Jumping (Chair: van den Bogert, Bobbert)  Does low surface friction improve vertical
	and evaluation of anterior cruciate 272  Amis, Bull  Gene therapy for ligament healing. 273		jumping as a model for the push off in (278) Houdijk, Bobbert Criterions of optimizing during multi
	Frank, Hart Gap junction-dependent and independent		vertical jumping. Mastalerz, Fidelus
	Ca2+ signaling: Roles in downstream 274  Banes, Francke  Measurement of anterior cruciate ligament		Enhanced muscle power production during countermovement jump in elderly  Caserotti, Puggaard
1.	strain during non-weight and weight 275  Beynnon, Fleming		The blomechanics of jumping exercises in simulated and true microgravity.
	Structural mechanics of creep in ligaments.  Shrive		Davis, D'Andrea The influence of net joint forces on
			vertical jumping.  Munkasy, McNitt-Gray
10:15 - 11:30	Orthopedics 5 (Chair: Watanabe, Vaughan)  Adaptations of gait on the contralateral limb in children with spastic hemiplegia. 296	10:15 - 11:30	Injury Biomechanics (Chair: Wood, Lloyd) The relationship between foot morphology and musculoskeletal overuse injuries. 302
	Sawatzky, Beauchamp Pattern symmetry in transtibial amputee walking: Towards a theoretical 297		Kaufman, Brodine   The effect of the inverted orthotic on
	walking: Towards a theoretical 297  Bach In vivo knee muscle and joint forces before		lower extremity mechanics. 303  McClay, Williams  The effect of gait asymmetries on running
	and after rehabilitation for ACL injury and 298  DeVita, Hortobagyi		injuries. 304 Hreliac, Marshall
	Pattern of stair ambulation in highly functional individuals after total knee 299  Kramers-de Quervain		Increased loading of the knee during side- stepping and cross-over cutting 305 Lloyd, Cochrane
	The immediate effects of enforcing the resonant frequency of a modified FDHO 300 Decker, Torry		Knee joint loading and patellofemoral pain syndrome in runners: A prospective 306 Stergiou, Stefanyshyn
11:45 - 12:30	Keynote Lecture (Chair: Mueller)  A progress report on the prevention of	12:45 - 13:30	Brown Bag Lunch.
	age-related fractures.  Hayes  (6)		Forum on Forensic Biomechanics (Chair: Nelson) The role of the biomechanist in personal
13:30 - 14:00	Clinical Biomechanics Award - Winner (Chair: Norman) Intra-articular knee joint effusion induces quadriceps avoidance gait patterns. 11 Torry		injury and product liability litigation.  Brault, Siegmund
14:00 - 15:15	Clinical Biomechanics Award - Finalists (Chair: Norman)  Botulinum toxin A in the treatment of spastic	14:00 - 15:15	The human soleus stretch reflex during
	equinus Clinical, electromyographic and 321 Rosenbaum, Senst Anisotropic fabric changes of periarticular		pedalling326   Grey, Pierce   Difference of the soleus H-reflex and motor
	cancellous bone in a canine model of 322  Boyd, Muller		evoked potential during standing and 327 Yamanaka, Sekiguchi
	Muscle response and whiplash injury biomechanics. 323 Brault, Siegmund		Differences in H reflex modulation relate to walking mechanics. 328 Simonsen, Dyhre-Poulsen
	The optimal wave pattern for mechanical stimulation of human osteoblast 324 Rosenberg, Francis		Excitability of stretch reflex pathway during isometric, concentric and eccentric 329  Kimura, Sekiguchi
	Discussion		From hand to foot and foot to hand: Widespread interlimb distribution of 330 Zehr, Collins
15:45 - 17:00	Clinical Biomechanics 4 (Chair: Suter, Gal) Changes in muscle work of gait in response	15:45 - 17:00	Modeling and Simulation 1 (Chair: Pandy, Wright)  Three-dimensional segment interactions
	to training of subjects with hemiparesis 348 Olney, Teixeira-Salmela	·	in a three-segment model.  Burko, Neal
	A new feedback controlled functional electrical stimulation for the restoration 349 Chang, Chen		A flexible system for real-time, interactive, 3D musculoskeletal modeling.  Buford, Andersen
	and assistive devices: A study oriented 350  Frigo, Pavan		Identification of the human body's inertial parameters: Theory and simulation of  Chenut, Samin
	Optimization of cycling by means of functional electrical stimulation. 351	,	Quantification of the effects of the angle of tibial malrotation on ground reaction 575
	Gfohler, Angeli   Contribution of each joint to the lower limb   work in gait of healthy and stroke subjects. 352		Scovil, Wright   3D Attitude representation of the whole   human body in motion.   358
	Nadeau, Teixeira-Salmela	L	Mercadante, Brenzikofer

#### **Thursday August 12**

	Lecture Hall B		Lecture Hall C
08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Cole) Biological response to vibration load. 32 Mester	08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Dunca Three-dimensional evaluation of treatment in adolescent idiopathic scoliosis. 3 Dansereau
8:30 - 09:45	Vibration Load Symposium (Chair: Mester, Cole)   A dynamic system model of an off-road	08:30 - 09:45	Scoliosis Symposium (Chair: Dansereau, Dunca Clinical significance of back shape
	bicycle and cyclist. 284 Wang, Hull		measurements. 29 Raso
	Muscle stiffness response during landing onto various surfaces with various 285  Brüggemann, Arampatzis		Mechanical modeling of scoliosis   deformities.   Skalli, Leborgne
	Shock attenuation and transmission during running. 286  Hamill, Derrick		Intra-operative measurements and computer assisted surgery. 29 Aubin, Dansereau
	Effects of vibration of muscle energy turnover. 287		Biomechanics of spinal deformity progression. 29
	Hoffmann, Leyk   Contribution of vibration-induced alterations   of neurosensory mechanisms to tissue 288   Martin, Armstrong		Stokes   Moving beyond static biomechanics for the   etiology of adolescent idiopathic scoliosis. 29   Bagnall
):15 - 11:30 -	Sport 5 (Chair: Fregly, Motoshi) Which factors determine the optimal	10:15 - 11:30	Spine 1 (Chair: Cholewicki, Kawchu Theory of small vertebral motions:
	pedaling rate in sprint cycling? 308   van Soest, Casius   The relationship between leg kinematics		Solinger Mathematical model of the lumbar
	and pedal reaction force during human 309 Suzuki, Ohta Crank torque during cycling at different		spine loads.  Janda, Valenta In vivo quantification of the scoliotic
	crank inertial loads. 310 Hansen, Sjogaard		vertebral body mechanical properties. 3  Perie, Hobatho
	The effect of pedal crankarm length on joint angle and cycling duration in upright 311  Too, Landwer		Numerical approaches to the biomechanics of spinal motion segment. 3  Meroi, Natali
	The association between negative muscle work and preferred pedaling rates. 312  Neptune, Herzog		Estimation of spinal loads. 3 Pomero, Lavaste
4:00 - 15:15	Wrist joint ligament length changes Effect	14:00 - 15:15	An in-vitro measurement system for the
	of scapho-lunate instability simulation. 332 Feipel, Salvia Experimental measurement of strain	<u> </u> ;i5	Roth, Cavus Chondrocyte deformation resulting from
	concentration on the ligament insertion. 333 Yamamoto, Hirokawa Theoretical analysis of strain concentration	132	Clark, Herzog  Quantification of maximal fingertip force in
	on the ligaments insertions. 334  Hirokawa, Yamamoto		cadaver-simulated peripheral nerve injuries. 34 Valero-Cuevas, Towles
	Prediction of load transfer in cartilage indentation using FE biphasic analysis. 335  Warner, Taylor	[4]	dynamics techniques.  Nagano, Gerritsen
	Relationship between indentation properties and composition of human articular 336  Hasler, Franz		A comparison of 3d in vivo kinematics in the umimpaired & ACL-deficient knee. 3. Sheehan. Rebmann
5:45 - 17:00	Soft Tissue Mechanics 2 (Chair: Miller, Hirokawa)  Effects of in vitro fluoride treatment on the	15:45 - 17:00	Young Investigator Podium Award - Finalists (Ch.: Blankevoor Contributions to reducing peak shoulder
	dynamic mechanical properties of 360  McCurdy Rahn, Hogan  Classification of microdamage in human		Brewin, Yeadon Intervertebral disc hydration modulates
	cortical bone via acoustic emission. 361  Akkus, Rimnac  High-resolution 3D pQCT is adequate to		Gunning, McGill Structural changes during isometric contrac-
	analyse the mechanical properties of 362  Pistoia, van Rietbergen  Changes in fermoral neck bone mineral	,	tions of the cat medial gastrocnemius. 3 Carvalho, Leonard Human metatarsal deformation measured
	density and mechanical properties 363   Wohl. Spaeth		in vivo during barefoot treadmill walking. 3  Arndt, Westblad
,	Biomechanical analysis for estimating intrinsic properties of cancellous bone in 364		Discussion

#### Friday August 13

	Main Lecture Hall		Lecture Hall A
08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Herzog)	08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Hinrichs)
	Observations of in vivo human muscle behavior reveal considerable interaction 34  Kawakami		Aquatic locomotion: Is stroke length or stroke rate the more important factor?. 35  Hay
08:30 - 09:45	Muscle Symposium 3 (Chair: Kawakami, Lieber) Rupturing of intramuscular connective tissue	08:30 - 09:45	Aquatic Sports Symposium (Chair: Hinrichs, van den Bogert) Effects of the improved metabolic capacity
# <b>.</b> .	and myofascial force transmission after 366  Jaspers, Brunner	· .	and propelling efficiency on swimming 372
	Hindlimb kinetics during a complete step cycle walking upslope, downslope and 367 Gregor, Smith		Changes in the stroke dynamical parameters of swimmers after using 373 Kleshnev, Petriaev
•	Sarcomere number addition in the rabbit hindlimb after tendon transfer depends 368  Friden, Ponten	N. S.	Comparative study of the efficiency of two types of scull blades in rowing. 374 Toigo, Beatrici
	The functional capacity of elbow muscles. 369 Delp, Murray		Muscle mechanics vary along the body during fast-starts in the common carp 375
	Non-invasive, mechanical measurement of fibre-type composition in human muscle. 370 Hoffer, Thorstensson		Wakeling   Mechanics and energetics of swimming   by animals. 376
10:15 - 11:30 °	Muscle 2 (Chair: Rassier, Lieber)	10:15 - 11:30	Alexander Sport 6 (Chair: Wakeling, Dapena)
10.13-11.50	Modelling history-dependent behaviour of muscle during concentric contraction. 390	10.13-11.30	Hydrodynamic characteristics of the human hand model. 396
•	Wu, Herzog Force enhancement after stretch during contraction of skeletal muscle fibres: 391 de Vlugt, Rozendaal		Takagi, Kudo   Contribution of rotations of the trunk and   upper extremity to hand speed during 397   Payton, Baltzopoulos
	Prediction of antagonist muscle moments during dynamic isokinetic knee extension 392 Baltzopoulos, Kellis		The effects of specific gravity of water on posture and passive drag during prone 398  Matsui, Miyachi
.·	Muscle coordination using a non-linear optimization approach: A theoretical study. 393  Ait-Haddou, Herzog		A new approach of modeling performance in butterfly swimming.  399 Taiar, Sagnes
	A computational approach for simulating muscle morphologic changes for use in 394  Hawkins, Barr		An analysis of velocity and time characteristics of three starts in competitive 400  Welcher, Hinrichs
11:45 - 12:30	Keynote Lecture (Chair: Yeadon)		Welchel, Fillinons
	From biomechanical theory to application in top sports: The klapskate story. 7  de Koning		:
13:30 - 14:00	Novel Award Winner (Chair: Siegler)  Effects of diabetic-induced soft tissue changes on stress distribution in the 12		
14:00 - 15:15	Thompson Novel Award Finalists (Chair: Siegler)	14:00 - 15:15	Movement and Posture 3 (Chair: Patla, McFadyen)
	Contact forces in the ankle joint complex using an EMG-assisted optimization 415  Jenkyn, Nicol		Lateral stability and energy costs in passive dynamic walking. *422 Kuo, Bauby
	A multi-segment foot model protocol for research and clinical applications. 417		Biomechanical and spectral analysis of human movement. 423
	Carson, Harrington Electrocutaneous biofeedback of pressure		Tsuruoka, Shibasaki Training effects on body balance. 424
•	distribution under the feet facilitates 418  Jensen, Matjacic  The effect of posterior tibial tendon rupture		Bochdansky, Ebenbichler Precision of self-rotation estimate by isolated vestibular input of different sports groups. 425
at t	on hindfoot kinematics. 419 Ching, Niki		Stangl, Haslwanter The disturbance threshold of a trip
	Discussion		depends on strength and reaction time. 426 Smeesters, Hayes
15:45 - 16:30	President's Lecture (Chair: Cavanagh)  Movement biomechanics goes upwards:		
V	From the leg to the arm. 8 Rau		
16:30 - 17:00	Closing Ceremony		
e de la companya de l			
	•		

#### Friday August 13

	Lecture Hall B		Lecture Hall C
08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Shrive)  Diarthrodial joints: Kinematic pairs, mechanisms or flexible structures? 36  O'Connor	08:00 - 08:30	Invited Lecture (Chair: Duncan) Challenging biomechanical spine models to enhance healthy backs.  McGill  (Chair: Duncan) 37
08:30 - 09:45	Joint Symposium (Chair: Shrive, O'Connor) Knee arthroplasty mechanics during gait using simultaneous fluoroscopy and 378 Banks, Otis Dynamic instability of canine knees after ACL transection. 379 Tashman, Anderst Collar-liner hooking as a serendipitous dislocation check in revision total hip 380 Scifert, Brown A dynamic optimization solution for one complete cycle of human gait. 381 Anderson, Pandy Articular contact and fibre recruitment at the human ankle joint. 382 Leardini, Catani	08:30 - 09:45	Spine Symposium (Chair: McGill, Duncan) Sharing the forces between the muscles of the back: Why the spine does not collapse. 384 Stokes Muscle activation in the lumbar spine stability models - Guidelines for a 385 Cholewicki Effect of spine posture and load configuration on passive-active load sharing and tissue 386 Shirazi-Adl, Parnianpour The influence of tissue stress on cell activity within the intervertebral disc. 387 Lotz Discussion
10:15 - 11:30	Knee (Chair: Mohtadi, Pincivero) The biomechanics of functional knee braces on the anterior crutiate ligament deficient 402 Beynnon, Brown Optimization of ligament slack lengths for a 3D model of the human knee. 403 Erdemir, Tumer Measuring knee joint kinematics and geometry using a magnetic tracking device 404 Brugger, Schmiedmayer Effects of variation of femoral groove geometry in patellar stability. 405 Farahmand, Shahabi Patellar kinematics and muscular moment arms after anterior tibial tuberosity 406 Salvia, Ransbotyn	10:15 - 11:30	Spine 2  Effects of trunk loads on lumbar spine stability.  Cholewicki, Simons Estimation of gradual water loss in a loaded intervertebral disc using finite  Kingma, van Dieen Spine mechanical response to static axial compression load: An MRI study in vivo.  Wisleder, Smith Intradiscal pressure in the degenerated porcine spine.  Holm, Ekstrom Frequency profile and fatigue in trunk muscles in rotation.  Kumar, Narayan
14:00 - 15:15	Modeling and Simulation 2 (Chair: Cole, Scovil) Direct comparison of static and dynamic optimization solutions for gait. 428 Anderson, Pandy Dynamic simulation of three-dimensional running motion. 429 Hase Simulation of bipedal walking using quadratic dynamic matrix control (QDMC). 431 Koopman, van der Kooij Incorporating pulse-based muscle activation into a physiologically based computer 432 Mullany, O'Malley Discussion	14:00 - 15:15	Locomotion 5 (Chair: Sutherland, Rosenbaum) Shock attenuation during running at different stride lengths and frequencies. 434 Mercer, DeVita Differences in initial kinematic conditions between shod and barefoot running. 435 De Clercq, de Wit Internal loading of the lower extremity during running obtained by two different 436 Kersting, Bohm Influence of fatigue on plantar loading and cadence of recreational runners. 437 Kernozek, Willson Shock attenuation during downhill running. 438 Chu, Peters